

## Checklist of Birds of Periyar Tiger Reserve

Sl. No.	Common Name	Scientific Name	Occurrence	Migratory status	Habitat
	<b>Family : Podicipitidae</b>				
1	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	C	R	W
	<b>Family : Phalacrocoracidea</b>				
2	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	C	R	W
3	Little Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	C	R	W
4	Indian Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	R	R	W
	<b>Family ; Anhingidae</b>				
5	Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	C	R	W
	<b>Family ; Ardeidae</b>				
6	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	C	LM	W
7***	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea. purpurea</i>	C	M	W
8	Indian Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola grayi</i>	UC	R	W
9	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	E	R	-
10	Large Egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	UC	R	W
11	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	C	R	W
12***	Western Reef Egret	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	Ra	M	W
13	Medin Egret	<i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>	C	R	W
14	Little green heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	R	R	W
15	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	C	R	W
16	Malayan Night heron	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	R	R	W
17	Chestnut Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	UC	R	W
18	Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	UC	R	W
19	Black Bittern	<i>Dupetor flavicollis</i>	UC	R	W
	<b>Family: Pelecanidae</b>				
20*	Spot-billed pelican	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	R	?	W
	<b>Family; Ciconiidae</b>				
21	Painted Stork	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	R	LM	W
22	White-necked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	C	R	W
23	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	R	M	W
24	Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	R	LM	W
	<b>Faamily: Threskiornithidae</b>				
25***	Oriental White Ibis	<i>Threskornis melanocephalus</i>	R	M	W
	<b>Family : Anatidae</b>				
26	Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	R	LM	W
27	Garganey	<i>Anas querguedula</i>	R	M	W
28	Lesser Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	R	M	W
29***	Common Teal	<i>Anus crecca</i>			W
	<b>Family: Accipitridae</b>				
30	Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	R	LM	
31	Jerdon's Baza	<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	?	-	G
32	Black Baza	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	UC	R	-
33	Oriental Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	C	R	MD
34	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	UC	LM	MD
35	Brahmini Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	UC	R	MD/ W
36	Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	UC	R	MD
37	Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	UC	R	SE
38	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipite. nisus</i>	UC	R	G
39	Besra	<i>Accipite. virgatus</i>	UC	M	SE
40	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	UC	M	G
41*	White-eyed Buzzard	<i>Butastur teesa</i>	R	R	SE
42	Mountain Hawk Eagle	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>	UC	R	-
43	Changeable Hawk Eagle	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus</i>	-	-	SE
44	Bonellis Eagle	<i>Hieraetus fasciatus</i>	UC	R	G

45	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetu pennatus</i>	UC	R	E/SE
46	Rufous-bellied Eagle	<i>Hieraaetu kienerii</i>	UC	R	E/SE
47	Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	C	R	E/SE
48	Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila clanga</i>	R	LM	W
49	White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	R	LM	W
50	White-bellied Sea Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	?	?	W
51	Grey-headed Fish Eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	C	-	W
52	Red-headed Vulture	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	UC	R	MD
53	Long-billed Vulture	<i>Gyps indicus</i>	S	?	-
54	White-rumped Vulture	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	UC	M	G
55	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	?	?	-
56	Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucus</i>	-	-	-
57	Pale Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	UC	M	G
58	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	UC	M	G
59	Eurasian Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	UC	M	W
60	Short-toed snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	UC	?	G
61	Crested Serpent Eagle	<i>Spilormis cheela</i>	C	R	MD
	<b>Family: Pandionidae</b>				
62	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	UC	M	W
	<b>Family : Falconidae</b>				
63	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	UC	-	-
64	Oriental Hobby	<i>Falco severus</i>	R	M	G
65	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	C	R	G
66	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	UC	M	G
67	Laggar Falcon	<i>Falco jugger</i>	R	?	G
	<b>Family : Phasianidae</b>				
68	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	UC	M	G/MD
69	Blue-brested Quail	<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>	UC	?	MD
70	Jungle Bush Quail	<i>Perdica asiatica</i>	UC	R	MD
71	Painted Bush Quail	<i>Perdica erythrorhynca</i>	UC	R	MD
72	Red Spurfowl	<i>Galloperdix spadicea</i>	C	R	SE/MD
73	Grey Junglefowl	<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	C	R	SE/MD
74	Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	R	LM	MD
	<b>Family : Turnicidae</b>				
75	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	<i>Turnix tanki</i>	UC	R	MD
76	Common Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	UC	R	MD
	<b>Family : Rallidae</b>				
77	White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amauornis phoenicurus</i>	UC	R	W
78	Ruddy-breasted Crane	<i>Porzana fusca</i>	UC	R	W
79	Slaty-legged Crane	<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	UC	?	W
80	Baillon's Crane	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	R	?	-
81***	Purple Swampphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	UC	?	W
82***	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	UC	M	W
83***	Common coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	UC	M	W
84	Watercock	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	UC	?	-
	<b>Family: Jacanidae</b>				
85**	Pheasant-tailed jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	R	?	W
	<b>Family : Rostratulidae</b>				
86	Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	R	?	W
	<b>Family : Charadriidsae</b>				
87	Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	UC	R	W
88	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	UC	M	W
	<b>Family : Scolopacidae</b>				
89**	Common Green Shank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	UC	M	W
90	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	UC	M	W
91	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	UC	M	W
92	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	UC	M	W
93	Wood Snipe	<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	UC	M	W
94	Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>	UC	?	W

95	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	UC	M	W
	<b>Family : Laridae</b>				
96	River Tern	<i>Sterna aurantia</i>	UC	M	W
97	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	UC	M	W
	<b>Family : Columbidae</b>				
98	Yellow-legged Green Pigeon	<i>Treron phoenicoptera</i>	C	R	SE/MD
99	Pompadour Green Pigeon	<i>Treron pompadora</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
100	Orange-breasted Green pigeon	<i>Treron bicincta</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
101	Green Imperial pigeon	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	C	R	SE/MD
102	Mountain Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula badia</i>	UC	R	E/MD
103	Blue Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	C	R	-
104	Nilgiri Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba elphinstonii</i>	C	R	MD
105	Eurasian collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decacto</i>	UC	LM	MD
106	Spotted Dove	<i>S treptopelia chinensis</i>	C	R	SE/MD
107	Little Brown Dove	<i>S treptopelia senegalensis</i>	-	-	-
108	Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	C	R	SE/MD
	<b>Family : Psittacidae</b>				
109	Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula.krameri</i>	C	R	MD
110	Blossom-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula roseate</i>	C	R	SE/MD
111	Blue-Winged Parakeet	<i>Psittacula columboides</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
112	Indian Hanging Parakeet	<i>Loriculus vernalis</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
	<b>Family : Cuculide</b>				
113	Red-winged crested Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	UC	M	SE
114	Pied Crested Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	UC	LM	MD
115	Brain Fever Bird	<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	C	R	MD
116	Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	UC	?	MD
117	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	R	M	-
118	Large Hawk Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>	R	R	E
119	Banded Bay Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	C	R	SE/MD
120	Drongo Cuckoo	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	R	?	MD
121	Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopacea</i>	UC	R	MD
122	Small Green Billed Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>	UC	R	MD
123	Sirkeer Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii</i>	UC	LM	MD
124	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	C	R	MD
125	Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	UC	R	MD
	<b>Family : Tytonidae</b>				
126	Oriental Bay Owl	<i>Phodilus badius</i>	-	?	SE
127	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	-	?	MD
	<b>Family : Strigidae</b>				
128	Collared Scops Owl	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	C	R	MD
129	Oriental Scops Owl	<i>Otus sunia</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
130	Eurasian Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	UC	?	MD
131	Forest Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo nipalensis</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
132	Brown Fish Owl	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
133	Jungle Owlet	<i>Glauucidium radiatum</i>	C	R	SE/MD
134	Brown Hawk Owl	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	UC	R	MD
135	Spotted Owlet	<i>Athene brama</i>	UC	R	MD
136	Brown Wood Owl	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	UC	R	MD
137	Mottled Wood Owl	<i>Strix ocellata</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
138	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	?	?	-
	<b>Family : Podargidae</b>				
139	Ceylon Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
	<b>Family : Caprimulgidae</b>				
140	Great-eared Nightjar	<i>Eurostopdus macrotis</i>	C	R	SE/MD
141	Indina Jungle Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>	UC	R	MD
142	Common Indian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	UC	R	MD
143	Jerdon's Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
144	Franklin Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	C	R	SE/MD
	<b>Family : Apodidae</b>				

145	Indian Edible-nest Swift-let	<i>Collocalia unicolor</i>	C	R	SE
146	Brown-backed Needletail	<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
147	White-rumped Needletail	<i>Zoonavena sylvatica</i>	C	R	MD
148	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	C	R	SE/MD
149	House Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>	UC	R	MD
150	Asian Palm swift	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	UC	-	MD
151	Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	UC	-	MD
	<b>Family : Hermiprocnidae</b>				
152	Crested Tree swift	<i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>	UC	-	MD
	<b>Family : Trogonidae</b>				
153	Malabar Trogon	<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i>	UC	R	E/SE
	<b>Family : Alcedinidae</b>				
154	Lesser Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	C	R	W
155	Small Blue Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	C	R	W
156	Blue-eared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	R	R	W
157	Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx erithacus</i>	R	R	W
158	Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon capensis</i>	UC	R	W
159	White-breasted Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	C	R	MD/W
160	Black-caped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	UC	R	W
	<b>Family : Meropidae</b>				
161	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	C	R	MD
162	Small Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>	C	R	MD
163	Blue-bearded Bee-eater	<i>Nyctyornis athertoni</i>	-	-	MD
164	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	R	M	MD
	<b>Family : Coraciidae</b>				
165	Indian Roller	<i>coracias benghalensis</i>	C	R	MD
166	Oriental broad-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	-	?	MD
	<b>Family : Upupidae</b>				
167	Common Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	UC	LM	MD
	<b>Family : Bucetotidae</b>				
168	Malabar Grey Hornbill	<i>Ocyrceros griseus</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
169**	Malabar Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros coronatus</i>	UC	R	E/SE/MD
170	Great Hornbill	<i>Buceros bicornis</i>	UC	LM	E/SE/MD
	<b>Family : Capitonidae</b>				
171	Brown-headed Barbet	<i>Megalaima zeylanica</i>	UC	LM	MD
172	White-cheeked Barbet	<i>Megalaima viridis</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
173	Crimson-throated Barbet	<i>Megalaima rubricapilla</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
174	Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>	R	LM	MD
	<b>Family : Picidae</b>				
175	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	-	-	-
176	Speckled Piculet	<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>	R	R	E/SE
177	Rufous Woodpecker	<i>Celeus brachyurus</i>	C	R	SE/MD
178	Little Scaly-billed Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus xanthopygaeus</i>	C	R	SE/MD
179	Small Yellownape Woodpecker	<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	C	R	SE/MD
180	Lesser Golden-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
181	Common Golden-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dinopium javanense</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
182	Great Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus javnsis</i>	UC	R	SE
183	Yellow-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos mahrattensis</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
184	Brown-capped Pigmy Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos nanus</i>	C	R	SE/MD
185	Heart-spotted Woodpecker	<i>Hemicircus canente</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
186	Greater Golden-back Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus</i>	R	R	SE
	<b>Family : Pittidae</b>				
187	Indian Pitta	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	C	R	SE
	<b>Family : Alaudidae</b>				
188	Bengal Bushlark	<i>Miraфра assamica</i>	UC	R	G
189**	Ashy-crowned Sparrowlark	<i>Eremopterix grisea</i>	UC	R	G
190	Malabar Crested Lark	<i>Galerida malabarica</i>	UC	R	G
191	Eastern Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	C	R	G
	<b>Family : Hirundinidae</b>				

192	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Hirundo rupestris</i>	UC	?	-
193	Dusky Crag Martin	<i>Hirundo concolor</i>	C	R	G
194	Common Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	C	M	G/W
195	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>	C	R	G
196	House Swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	C	R	G
	<b>Family : Laniidae</b>				
197	Bay-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius vittatus</i>	UC	R	SE
198	Roofers Back Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	UC	?	MD
199	Brown shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	C	M	MD
	<b>Family : Oriolidae</b>				
200	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	C	M	SE/MD
201	Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	UC	M	SE/MD
202	Black-headed Oriole	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	C	R	MD
	<b>Family : Dicruridae</b>				
203	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	UC	M	MD
204	Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	C	M	SE/MD
205	White-bellied Drongo	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i>	UC	LM	MD
206	Bronzed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
207	Spangled Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	R	R	SE
208	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	C	R	E/SE
	<b>Family : Artamidae</b>				
209	Ashy Woodswallow	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	C	R	G
	<b>Family : Sturnidae</b>				
210	Chestnut-tailed Starling	<i>Strunus malabaricus</i>	C	M	SE/MD
211	White-headed Starling	<i>Strunus erythropygius</i>	C	R	SE/MD
212	Brahminy Starling	<i>Strunus pagodarum</i>	R	M	-
213	Rosy Starling	<i>Strunus roseus</i>	R	M	-
214	Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	UC	R	G
215	Jungle Myna	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>	C	R	SE/MD
216	Common Hill Myna	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
	<b>Family : Corvidae</b>				
217	Indian Tree Pie	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>	C	R	MD
218	White-bellied Tree Pie	<i>Dendrocitta leucogastra</i>	C	R	SE
219	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	UC	R	MD
220	Jungle Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	C	R	SE/MD
	<b>Family : Campephagidae</b>				
221	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	C	R	SE/MD
222	Large Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis gularis</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
223	Common Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>	C	R	MD
224	Large Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina macei</i>	C	R	MD
225	Black-headed Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina melanoptera</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
226	Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
227	Ashy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>	-	?	-
228	Small Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	C	R	MD
	<b>Family : Irenidae</b>				
229	Common Iora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	C	R	SE/MD
230	Golden-fronted Chloropsis	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	C	R	SE/MD
231	Jerdon's Chloropsis	<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis</i>	UC	R	E/SE
232	Asian Fairy Bluebird	<i>Irena Puella</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
	<b>Family : Pycnonotidae</b>				
233	Grey-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus priocephalus</i>	R	R	SE
234	Black-crested Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>	C	R	SE/MD
235	Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	C	R	SE/MD
236	Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	C	R	MD
237	White-browed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	UC	R	MD
238	Yellow-browed Bulbul	<i>Iole indica</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
239	Black Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	R	R	SE
	<b>Family Muscicapidae Sub-family : Timaliinae</b>				
240	Spotted Babbler	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>	C	R	SE/MD

241	Indian Scimitar Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus horsfieldii</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
242	Rufous-bellied Babbler	<i>Dumetia hyperythra</i>	C	R	SE/MD
243	Black headed Babbler	<i>Rhopocichla atriceps</i>	C	R	SE/MD
244	Indian Rufous Babbler	<i>Turdoides subrufus</i>	C	R	SE/MD
245	Jungle Babbler	<i>Turdoides striatus</i>	C	R	SE/MD
246	Quaker Tit Babbler	<i>Alcippe poioicephala</i>			E/SE
247	Wynaad Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax delesserti</i>	C	R	E
248	Grey-breasted Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax jerdoni</i>	C	R	MD
	<b>Sub-family : Muscipapinae</b>				
249	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
250	Brown-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>	UC	R	E/SE/MD
251	Resty-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa ruficauda</i>	UC	M	SE/MD
252	Red-throated Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	UC	M	SE/MD
253*	Yellow-rumped flycatcher	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	Ra	M	-
254	Black and Orange Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula nigrorufa</i>	C	R	E
255	White-bellied Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis pallipes</i>	C	R	SE/MD
256	Blue-throated Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i>	UC	M	SE
257	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>	C	R	MD
258	Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassina</i>	C	M	SE/MD
259	Nilgiri Flycatcher	<i>E.albicaudata</i>	C	R	E
260	Grey-headed Flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	C	R	SE/MD
	<b>Sub-family : Rhipidurinae</b>				
261	White-browed Fantail Flycatcher	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	-	?	-
	<b>Sub Family : Monarchinae</b>				
262	Asian Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	C	R	SE/MD
263	Blacknaped Monarch	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	C	R	MD
	<b>Sub Family : Sylviinae</b>				
264	Streaked Fantail-warbler	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	C	R	G
265	Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	C	R	G
266	Ashy Prinia	<i>Prinia socialis</i>	C	R	G/MD
267	Franklin's Prinia	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	C	R	G/MD
268	Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
269	Pale Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	C	M	G
270	Broad-tailed Grassbird	<i>Schoenicola platyura</i>	C	R	G
271	Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i>	UC	M	MD
272	Indian Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalu stentoreus</i>	UC	M	MD
273	Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalu dumetorum</i>	C	M	SE/MD
274	Tickell's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	C	M	SE
275	Large-billed Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	C	M	SE/MD
276	Tytler's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus tytleri</i>	UC	M	SE/MD
277	Greenish Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	C	M	SE/MD
278	Western Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	C	M	E/SE
	<b>Sub Family : Turdinae</b>				
279	White-bellied Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx major</i>	UC	R	E
280	Indian Blue Robing	<i>Luscinia brunnea</i>	UC	M	SE
281	Oriental Magpie Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	UC	R	MD
282	White-rumped Shama	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	UC	R	MD
283	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>	UC	?	G
284	Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	C	R	G
285	Blue-headed Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola cinclorhynchus</i>	UC	M	MD
286	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	UC	M	SE/MD
287	Malabar Whistling Thrush	<i>Myophonus horsfieldii</i>	C	R	SE
288	Pied Thrush	<i>Zoothera wardii</i>	-	-	-
289	Orange-headed Thrush	<i>Zoothera citrina</i>	C	R	MD
290	Scaly Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	R	R	E
291	Eurasian Black Bird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	UC	?	E/SE
	<b>Family : Paridae</b>				
292	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	C	R	MD
293	Black-lored Tit	<i>Parus xanthogenys</i>	C	R	SE/MD

	<b>Family : Sittidae</b>				
294**	Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch	<i>Sitta castanea</i>	UC	R	SE/MD
295	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	C	R	SE/MD
	<b>Family : Motacillidae</b>				
296	Oriental Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	UC	M	MD
297	Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	C	-	G
298	Brown Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>	C	-	G
299	Nilgiri Pipit	<i>Anthus nilghiriensis</i>	C	R	G
300	Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	C	-	G
301	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indica</i>	C	M	MD
302	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	C	M	SE
303	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	C	R	SE
304	Large Pied Wagtail	<i>Montacilla maderspatensis</i>	R	M	W
305	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Montacilla flava</i>	UC	M	W
	<b>Family : Dicaeidae</b>				
306	Thick-billed Flower Pecker	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	C	R	E/SE
307	Tickell's Flower Pecker	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>	C	R	SE/MD
308	Plain Flower Pecker	<i>Dicaeum concolor</i>	C	R	SE
	<b>Family : Nectariniidae</b>				
309	Purple-rumped sunbird	<i>Nectarinia zeylonica</i>	C	R	MD
310	Small Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia minima</i>	C	R	E/SE
311	Loten's Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia lotenia</i>	C	R	SE/MD
312	Purple Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia asiatica</i>	C	R	MD
313	Little Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	C	R	SE/MD
	<b>Family : Zosteropidae</b>				
314	Oriental White Eye	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	C	R	E/SE/MD
	<b>Family Passeridae Sub-Family : Ploceinae</b>				
315	Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	UC	R	SE
	<b>Sub-family : Passerinae</b>				
316	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	UC	R	MD
	<b>Family : Estrildidae</b>				
317	White Throated Munia	<i>Lonchura malabarica</i>	-	-	-
318	Black-throated Munia	<i>Lonchura kelaarti</i>	C	R	SE/MD
319	Spotted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	UC	R	SE
320	Blackheaded Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	UC	R	MD
321	White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	C	R	SE/MD
322	Red Munia	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	UC	LM	MD
	<b>Family : Fringillidae</b>				
323	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	UC	M	SE

\* Relevant single record before the bird survey February 2002

\*\* Birds recorded addition to the Periyar Tiger Reserve during bird survey February 2002

\*\*\* Birds recorded addition to the Periyar Tiger Reserve after the bird survey February 2002

Nomenclature follows Grimmett *et al.* 1999 and Ranjit Manakadan and Aasheesh Pittie, 2002.

Occurrence	Migratory Status	Habitat
C : Common	R : Resident	E : Evergreen
UC: Uncommon	LM: Local migrant	SE: Semi evergreen
R : Rare	M : Winter visitor	MD: Moist deciduous
	* : Breeding	G : Grassland
	? : Not known	W : Wetland